**REPORT ON**

**DAC DISABILITY MARKER ANALYSIS OF ODA IN NIGERIA**

**(2019-2021)**

# INTRODUCTION

**The history of disability rights protection, inclusion, and welfare in Nigeria can not be written without significant reference to the philanthropic support of overseas governmental and non-governmental organizations. Before Nigeria’s independence in 1960, The first disability rehabilitation and vocational skills training centers, primary schools, and other service provision institutions for persons with disabilities were established and funded by overseas Christian Missionaries and international non-governmental development organizations (INGOs). However, the enactment of the UN Convention on Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD) in 2006, and the adoption of the rights-based and development approaches to disability inclusion by multilateral and bilateral organizations and INGOs have influenced an appreciable increase in the volume of resources devoted to disability inclusion by these overseas organizations in Nigeria.**

**Notwithstanding the observed increase in overseas support for disability inclusion in development programs in Nigeria, it is argued that disability inclusion remains disproportionately represented in the huge amount of overseas development assistance (ODA)flowing into Nigeria. Accordingly, this report presents quantitative analysis of disability inclusion in the ODA flow into Nigeria from five OECD countries (Australia, France, Germany, Sweden and the United Kingdom) between 2019 and 2021 using the OECD DAC Disability MARKER. The five countries were selected based on the evidence provided by the Joint National Association of Persons with Disabilities (JONAPWD) which is the federation of all organizations of persons with disabilities (OPDs) in Nigeria with regards to the Association’s experience and records of participation in development programs/projects supported by OECD countries.**

# OBJECTIVE

**The main objective of this analysis is to generate evidence on the level of disability inclusion in ODA flow into Nigeria from OECD countries for the purpose of using same to advocate for more disability inclusion.**

# METHODOLOGY

**The analysis in this chapter is based on secondary quantitative data generated from ODA commitments data downloaded from the OECD-DAC Creditor Reporting System database (November 2022)[[1]](#footnote-1). The data includes all projects where Nigeria was reported as the main ‘recipient’. All spending totals are stated in constant 2020 prices.[[2]](#footnote-2)**

**Data for each year is presented and analyzed using pivot tables in line with guidelines provided by the Center for Inclusive Policy.[[3]](#footnote-3) Analysis for disability inclusion is presented to indicate—**

* **A general outlook of disability inclusion across the five OECD countries;**
* **Disability inclusion in two key sectors of education and health;**
* **Gender-based disability inclusion; and**
* **A simple comparison of general disability inclusion among the five OECD countries.**

# ANALYSIS OF DISABILITY INCLUSION IN 2019 OECD ODA DATA

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Type of Aid Name | (All) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 | 1.344979 | 4.65778 |  | 1.72371 | 74.231971 | 81.958491 |
| 1 | 0.050905 |  |  |  | 128.170346 | 128.221251 |
| 2 |  | 0.59212 |  |  |  | 0.59212 |
| (blank) |  | 793.04844 | 197.84992 |  | 41.268476 | 1032.16682 |
| **Grand Total** | **1.395884** | **798.29834** | **197.84992** | **1.72371** | **243.670793** | **1242.93874** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the ODA provided by the five (5) countries.

A total of 375 ODA which made contributions to disability inclusion in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2019 with a total value of USD1.24 billion—

* United kingdom contributed a total of 167 ODA with a total value of $243.67;
* Germany contributed a total of 104 ODA with a total value of $19.78 million;
* France contributed a total of 61 ODA with a total value of $79.82;
* Australia contributed a total of 21 ODA with a value of $1.39;
* Sweden contributed a total of 9 ODA with a total value of $0.17.
* Overall, the United Kingdom was the largest donor, contributing a total of $243.67 million.

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: four of the five countries (United Kingdom, Australia, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $81.95 million.
* 1: Two of the five countries (the United Kingdom and France) contributed a total ODA value of $128.22 million.
* 2: Two of the five countries (France and Australia) contributed a total ODA value of $0.59212

## 2019 ODA FOR DISABILITY INCLUSION IN THE EDUCATION SECTOR

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (Multiple Items) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 | 1.194397 | 1.53873 |  | 0.57954 | 0.006784 | 3.319418 |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | 2.998827 | 2.998827 |
| (blank) |  | 2.13471 | 42.82443 |  | 9.180249 | 54.13943 |
| **Grand Total** | **1.194397** | **3.67344** | **42.82443** | **0.57954** | **12.18586** | **60.45768** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the ODA provided by the five (5) countries in the education sector. The countries that have contributed to this cause are Australia, France, Germany, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

A total of 84 ODA that contributed to disability inclusion in the education sector in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2019 with a total value of 60.46 million.

* Germany contributed a total of 39 ODA with a total value of $42.82 million;
* United kingdom contributed a total of 18 ODA with a total value of $12.19 million;
* France contributed a total of 14 ODA with a total value of $0.36 million;
* Australia contributed a total of 7 ODA with a value of $1.19 million;
* Sweden contributed a total of 6 ODA with a total value of $0.58 million.

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: four of the five countries (United Kingdom, Australia, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $3.32 million.
* 1: one of the five countries (The United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $2.99 million.
* 2: None of the five countries made any ODA contributions under this scale of the DAC Disability MARKER.

## 2019 ODA FOR DISABILITY INCLUSION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (Multiple Items) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 | 0.000576 | 0.00236 |  | 8.398899 | 8.401811 |
| (blank) |  |  | 3.24519 | 0.846858 | 4.092047 |
| **Grand Total** | **0.000576** | **0.00236** | **3.24519** | **9.245757** | **12.49388** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the ODA provided by the five (5) countries in the health sector. The countries that have contributed to this cause are Australia, France, Germany, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

A total of 14 ODA that contributed to disability inclusion in the health sector in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2019 with a total value of $12.49 million.

* United kingdom contributed a total of 9 ODA with a total value of $9.24 million;
* Germany contributed a total of 2 ODA with a total value of $3.24 million;
* Australia contributed a total of 2 ODA with a value of $0.000576;
* France contributed a total of 1 ODA with a total value of $0.00236;
* Sweden had no contribution to ODA in the education sector.
* The United Kingdom made the highest ODA contribution towards disability inclusion in the health sector in 2019

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: three of the five countries (United Kingdom, Australia, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $8,401,811.
* 1: None of the five countries made any ODA contributions under this scale of the DAC Disability MARKER.
* 2: None of the five countries made any ODA contributions under this scale of the DAC Disability MARKER

**2019 ODA FOR DISABILITY-BASED GENDER INCLUSION**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (All) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| **0** | **1.344979** | **4.65778** |  | **1.72371** | **74.231971** | **81.958491** |
| 0 | 1.341742 | 2.424445 |  | 1.26618 | 34.601241 | 39.633626 |
| 1 | 0.003237 | 2.229829 |  | 0.41455 | 32.591512 | 35.239133 |
| 2 |  | 0.003506 |  | 0.04308 | 7.039218 | 7.085732 |
| **1** | **0.050905** |  |  |  | **128.170346** | **128.221251** |
| 0 |  |  |  |  | 10.69901 | 10.69901 |
| 1 | 0.050905 |  |  |  | 117.335562 | 117.386467 |
| 2 |  |  |  |  | 0.135774 | 0.135774 |
| **2** |  | **0.59212** |  |  |  | **0.59212** |
| 2 |  | 0.59212 |  |  |  | 0.59212 |
| **(blank)** |  | **793.04844** | **197.84992** |  | **41.268476** | **1032.16682** |
| 0 |  | 525.59388 | 73.563349 |  | 6.694419 | 605.851646 |
| 1 |  | 264.56603 | 94.381397 |  | 32.195985 | 391.143405 |
| 2 |  |  | 7.076658 |  | 2.311302 | 9.38796 |
| (blank) |  | 2.888543 | 22.828558 |  | 0.06677 | 25.783871 |
| **Grand Total** | **1.395884** | **798.29834** | **197.84992** | **1.72371** | **243.670793** | **1242.93874** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the ODA provided by the five (5) countries which mainstream disability-based gender inclusion. The countries that have contributed to this cause are Australia, France, Germany, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

A total of 375 ODA that contributed to disability-based gender inclusion in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2019 with a total value of USD1.24 billion.

* United kingdom contributed a total of 167 ODA with a total value of $243.67 million;
* Germany contributed a total of 104 ODA with a total value of $19.78 million;
* France contributed a total of 61 ODA with a total value of $79.82 million;
* Australia contributed a total of 21 ODA with a value of $1.39 million;
* Sweden contributed a total of 9 ODA with a total value of $0.17 million.
* Overall, the United Kingdom was the largest donor, contributing a total of $243.67 million.

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: Four out of five countries (United Kingdom, Australia, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $81.95 million.
* 1: two of the five countries (United Kingdom, and Australia) contributed a total ODA value of $128.22 million.
* 2: four of the five countries (France, United Kingdom, Germany, and Australia) contributed a total ODA value of $59,212.

**ANALYSIS OF DISABILITY INCLUSION IN 2020 OECD ODA DATA**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Type of Aid Name | (All) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 | 0.833837 | 8.019731 |  | 1.060331 | 63.21585 | 73.129749 |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | 24.53827 | 24.53827 |
| (blank) | 0.287188 | 534.749504 | 121.525928 | 0.957936 | 18.533067 | 676.053623 |
| **Grand Total** | **1.121025** | **542.769235** | **121.525928** | **2.018267** | **106.287187** | **773.721642** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the ODA provided by the five (5) countries.

A total of 290 ODA that contributed to disability inclusion in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2020 with a total value of USD 774 million.

* France contributed a total of 63 ODA  with a total value of $542.8 million;
* Germany contributed a total of 108 ODA with a total value of $121.5 million;
* United Kingdom contributed a total of 92 ODA with a total value of $106.3 million;
* Sweden contributed 7 ODA with a total value of $2.02 million.
* Australia contributed a total of 20 ODA with a value of $1.12 million;
* Overall, France is the largest donor, contributing a total of $542.8 million.

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: four of the five countries (United Kingdom, Australia, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $73.1 million.
* 1: One of the five countries (the United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $2.4 million.
* 2: None of the five countries made any ODA contributions under this scale of the DAC Disability MARKER.

## 2020 ODA FOR DISABILITY INCLUSION IN THE EDUCATION SECTOR

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (Multiple Items) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 | 0.002964 | 3.35706 |  |  |  | 3.360024 |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | 6.166429 | 6.166429 |
| (blank) |  | 41.346656 | 32.965655 | 0.872188 |  | 75.184499 |
| **Grand Total** | **0.002964** | **44.703716** | **32.965655** | **0.872188** | **6.166429** | **84.710952** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the 2020 ODA provided by the five (5) countries in the education sector.

A total of 106 ODA that contributed to disability inclusion in the education sector in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2020 with a total value of $84.7 million.

* France contributed a total of 18 ODA  with a total value of $44.7 million;
* Germany contributed a total of 48 ODA with a total value of $33 million;
* United Kingdom contributed a total of 17 ODA with a total value of $6.2 million;
* Sweden contributed 3 ODA with a total value of $0.87 million.
* Australia contributed a total of 20 ODA with a value of $2,964;

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: two of the five countries (Australia and France) contributed a total ODA value of $3.36 million.
* 1: one of the five countries (The United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $6.17 million.
* 2: None of the five countries made any ODA contributions under this scale of the DAC Disability MARKER.

## 2020 ODA FOR DISABILITY INCLUSION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (Multiple Items) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 |  |  |  | 17.978977 | 17.978977 |
| 1 |  |  |  | 10.360617 | 10.360617 |
| (blank) | 0.854701 | 11.137235 | 0.070578 | 0.7054 | 12.767914 |
| **Grand Total** | **0.854701** | **11.137235** | **0.070578** | **29.044994** | **41.107508** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the 2020 ODA provided by the five (5) countries in the health sector.

A total of 30 ODA that contributed to disability inclusion in the health sector in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2020 with a total value of $41.1 million.

* United Kingdom contributed a total of 17 ODA with a total value of $29.04 million;
* Germany contributed a total of 7 ODA with a total value of $11.13 million;
* France contributed a total of 5 ODA  with a total value of $0.8 million;
* Sweden contributed a total of 1 ODA with a total value of $70,578;
* Australia made no contribution to ODA.

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: One of the five countries (United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $18 million.
* 1: One of the five countries (United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $10.4 million
* 2: None of the five countries made any ODA contributions under this scale of the DAC Disability MARKER

## 2020 ODA FOR DISABILITY-BASED GENDER INCLUSION

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (All) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| **0** | **0.833837** | **8.019731** |  | **1.060331** | **63.21585** | **73.129749** |
| 0 | 0.833837 | 4.057945 |  | 1.060331 | 38.91612 | 44.868233 |
| 1 |  | 3.792861 |  |  | 22.268922 | 26.061783 |
| 2 |  | 0.168925 |  |  | 2.030808 | 2.199733 |
| **1** |  |  |  |  | **24.53827** | **24.53827** |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | 24.305153 | 24.305153 |
| 2 |  |  |  |  | 0.233117 | 0.233117 |
| **(blank)** | **0.287188** | **534.749504** | **121.525928** | **0.957936** | **18.533067** | **676.053623** |
| 0 | 0.287188 | 254.332291 | 45.481788 | 0.344224 | 0.7054 | 301.150891 |
| 1 |  | 273.29679 | 43.992191 | 0.613712 | 17.751166 | 335.653859 |
| 2 |  | 2.315882 | 2.061619 |  |  | 4.377501 |
| (blank) |  | 4.804541 | 29.99033 |  | 0.076501 | 34.871372 |
| **Grand Total** | **1.121025** | **542.769235** | **121.525928** | **2.018267** | **106.287187** | **773.721642** |

This table shows the total value of disability-based gender inclusion in the 2020 ODA provided by the five (5) countries.

A total of 290 ODA that contributed to disability-based gender inclusion in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2020 with a total value of USD 773.7 million.

* France contributed a total of 63 ODA  with a total value of $542.8 million;
* Germany contributed a total of 108 ODA with a total value of $121.5 million;
* United Kingdom contributed a total of 92 ODA with a total value of $106.3 million;
* Sweden contributed 7 ODA with a total value of $2.02 million.
* Australia contributed a total of 20 ODA with a value of $1.12 million;
* Overall, France is the largest donor, contributing a total of $542.8 million.

Based on the gender MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: Four of the five countries (United Kingdom, Australia, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $73.13 million.
* 1: one of the five countries (United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $2.4 million.
* 2: None of the five countries made any ODA contributions under this scale of the DAC Disability MARKER.

# ANALYSIS OF DISABILITY INCLUSION IN 2021 OECD ODA DATA

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Type of Aid Name | (All) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 | 2.41094 | 9.601622 |  | 11.134025 | 40.372201 | 63.518788 |
| 1 |  | 0.001774 |  | 11.782495 | 60.937296 | 72.721565 |
| 2 |  |  |  |  | 0.18626 | 0.18626 |
| (blank) |  | 114.470132 | 180.856099 | 0.445867 | 0.870613 | 296.642711 |
| **Grand Total** | **2.41094** | **124.073528** | **180.856099** | **23.362387** | **102.36637** | **433.069324** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the 2021 ODA provided by the five (5) countries.

A total of 277 ODA that contributed to disability inclusion in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2021 with a total value of USD 433.1 million.

* Germany contributed a total of 51 ODA with a total value of $180.9 million;
* France contributed a total of 37 ODA  with a total value of $124.1 million;
* Sweden contributed 14 ODA with a total value of $23.4 million.
* United Kingdom contributed a total of 128 ODA with a total value of $10.2 million;
* Australia contributed a total of 47 ODA with a value of $241,094;
* Overall, Germany is the largest donor, contributing a total of $180.9 million.

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: Four of the five countries (United Kingdom, Australia, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $63.5  million.
* 1: Three of the five countries (United Kingdom, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $72.7 million.
* 2: One of the Five countries (The United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $18,626

## 2021 ODA FOR DISABILITY INCLUSION IN THE EDUCATION SECTOR

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (Multiple Items) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 | 0.865685 | 3.879809 |  | 0.710788 | 2.254004 | 7.710286 |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | 6.922183 | 6.922183 |
| (blank) |  | 1.404431 | 59.586153 | 0.389436 |  | 61.38002 |
| **Grand Total** | **0.865685** | **5.28424** | **59.586153** | **1.100224** | **9.176187** | **76.012489** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the 2021 ODA provided by the five (5) countries in the education sector.

A total of 54 ODA that contributed to disability inclusion in the education sector in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2021 with a total value of $71.33 million.

* Germany contributed a total of 6 ODA with a total value of $59.6 million;
* United Kingdom contributed a total of 16 ODA with a total value of $9.2 million;
* Sweden contributed 1 ODA with a total value of $1.1 million.
* Australia contributed a total of 20 ODA with a value of $0.9 million;
* France contributed a total of 11 ODA  with a total value of $0.53 million;

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: Four of the five countries (Australia, Sweden, United Kingdom and France) contributed a total ODA value of $7.7 million.
* 1: one of the five countries (The United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $6.9 million.
* 2: None of the five countries made any ODA contributions under this scale of the DAC Disability MARKER.

## 2021 ODA FOR DISABILITY INCLUSION IN THE HEALTH SECTOR

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (Multiple Items) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| 0 | 0.309851 | 3.370752 |  | 4.139216 | 7.819819 |
| 1 |  | 0.001419 |  |  | 0.001419 |
| 2 |  |  |  | 0.18626 | 0.18626 |
| (blank) |  | 0.473037 | 1.737355 |  | 2.210392 |
| **Grand Total** | **0.309851** | **3.845208** | **1.737355** | **4.325476** | **10.21789** |

This table shows the total value of disability inclusion in the 2021 ODA provided by the five (4) countries in the health sector.

A total of 33 ODA that contributed to disability inclusion in the health sector in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2020 with a total value of $10.2 million.

* United Kingdom contributed a total of 17 ODA with a total value of $4.3 million;
* France contributed a total of 3 ODA  with a total value of $3.8 million;
* Germany contributed a total of 2 ODA with a total value of $1.7million;
* Australia contributed a total of 11 ODA with a total value of $0.3 million;
* Sweden made no contribution to ODA.

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: Three of the Four countries (United Kingdom, France and Australia) contributed a total ODA value of $7.8 million.
* 1: One of the four countries (France) contributed a total ODA value of $1,419.
* 2: One of the Four countries (United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $18,626.

## 2021 ODA FOR DISABILITY-BASED GENDER INCLUSION

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Purpose Name | (All) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sum of Value** | **Column Labels** |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Row Labels** | **Australia** | **France** | **Germany** | **Sweden** | **United Kingdom** | **Grand Total** |
| **0** | **2.41094** | **113.533587** | **45.414459** | **4.64649** | **9.758885** | **175.764361** |
| 0 | 2.41094 | 6.659349 |  | 4.257054 | 9.452332 | 22.779675 |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | 0.120293 | 0.120293 |
| 2 |  |  |  |  | 0.18626 | 0.18626 |
| (blank) |  | 106.874238 | 45.414459 | 0.389436 |  | 152.678133 |
| **1** |  | **5.917597** | **94.361652** | **18.517923** | **87.389758** | **206.18693** |
| 0 |  | 2.929232 |  | 6.735428 | 27.902967 | 37.567627 |
| 1 |  | 0.001774 |  | 11.782495 | 58.616178 | 70.400447 |
| (blank) |  | 2.986591 | 94.361652 |  | 0.870613 | 98.218856 |
| **2** |  | **0.329975** | **1.928613** | **0.141543** | **5.217727** | **7.617858** |
| 0 |  | 0.013041 |  | 0.141543 | 3.016902 | 3.171486 |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | 2.200825 | 2.200825 |
| (blank) |  | 0.316934 | 1.928613 |  |  | 2.245547 |
| **(blank)** |  | **4.292369** | **39.151375** | **0.056431** |  | **43.500175** |
| (blank) |  | 4.292369 | 39.151375 | 0.056431 |  | 43.500175 |
| **Grand Total** | **2.41094** | **124.073528** | **180.856099** | **23.362387** | **102.36637** | **433.069324** |

This table shows the total value of disability-based gender inclusion in the 2021 ODA provided by the five (5) countries. The countries that have contributed to this cause are Australia, France, Germany, Sweden, and the United Kingdom.

A total of 277 ODA that contributed to disability-based gender  inclusion in Nigeria were implemented by the 5 countries in 2021 with a total value of USD 433.1 million.

* Germany contributed a total of 51 ODA with a total value of $180.9 million;
* France contributed a total of 37 ODA  with a total value of $124.1 million;
* Sweden contributed 14 ODA with a total value of $23.4 million.
* United Kingdom contributed a total of 128 ODA with a total value of $10.2 million;
* Australia contributed a total of 47 ODA with a value of $241,094;
* Overall, Germany is the largest donor, contributing a total of $180.9 million.

Based on the disability MARKERs 0, 1, and 2—

* 0: Four of the five countries (United Kingdom, Australia, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $63.5  million.
* 1: Three of the five countries (United Kingdom, Sweden, and France) contributed a total ODA value of $72.7 million.
* 2: One of the Five countries (The United Kingdom) contributed a total ODA value of $18,626.

DISCUSSION OF FINDINGS

As shown in the above tables, the flow of ODA for the support of disability inclusion into Nigeria from OECD countries between 2019 and 2021 have witnessed a rapid decrease. This is summarized as follows—

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| YEAR | TOTAL ODA | VALUE  (IN USD MILLION) |
| 2019 | 375 | 1.24 billion |
| 2020 | 290 | 774 million |
| 2021 | 277 | 433.1 million |

In 2020, total ODA decreased by 22.67% with a corresponding decrease of 37.58% in the total ODA value. Similarly, in 2021, total ODA decreased by 4.48% with a corresponding decrease of 44% in the total ODA value. Accordingly, between 2019 and 2021, decrease in total ODA stood at 26.13% with a corresponding decrease of 65.12% in the total ODA value.

However, despite the rapid year-on-year decrease in the general flow of ODA to support disability inclusion in Nigeria, there was a mixed-bag of increases and decreases in the distribution of ODA to support disability inclusion across key sectors including education, health and disability-based gender inclusion. These are summarized as follows—

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| YEAR | SECTORS | | |
| YEAR | EDUCATION  (TOTAL ODA/USD VALUE) | HEALTH  (TOTAL ODA/USD VALUE) | DISABILITY-BASED GENDER INCLUSION  (TOTAL ODA/USD VALUE) |
| 2019 | 84ODA/USD60.46 million. | 14ODA/USD12.49 million. | 375ODA/USD1.24 billion. |
| 2020 | 106ODA/USD84.7 million. | 30ODA/USD41.1 million. | 290ODA/USD 773.7 million. |
| 2021 | 54ODA/USD71.33 million. | 33ODA/$USD10.2 million. | 277ODA/USD 433.1 million. |

In 2020, there were increases in the total number of ODA and their corresponding USD value in both the education and health sectors while there was a decrease in the support for disability-based gender inclusion. ODA support to education sector increased by 26.19% with a corresponding value increase of 40.11%. ODA support to health sector increased by 114.29% with a corresponding value increase of 229.16%. On the contrary, ODA support to disability-based gender inclusion decreased by 22.67% with a corresponding value decrease of 37.63%.

In 2021, there was a general decrease in both total number of ODA and their corresponding values across the three sectors with the exception of a marginal increase in the total number of ODA support to the health sector. ODA support to education sector decreased by 49.06% with a corresponding value decrease of 15.79%. ODA support to health sector increased marginally by 10% with a corresponding value decrease of 75%. ODA support to disability-based gender inclusion maintained its decreasing trend by 4.48% with a corresponding value decrease of 44%.

Generally, there is a disproportionate level of disability inclusion in the flow of ODA into Nigeria from the five OECD countries. Evidence from the DAC Disability MARKER scale 0, 1 and 2 between 2019 and 2021 indicate that—

* The Largest volume of ODA from most of the countries analyzed are rated on the “0” Disability MARKER scale. This indicates that most of the ODA are making very marginal contributions to disability inclusion in Nigeria.
* Evidence also indicate that ODA from at least 50% of the countries analyzed are rated “1” on the Disability MARKER. This indicates an appreciable concentration of ODA by some of the OECD countries on mainstreaming disability inclusion into their development programs and projects.
* As shown on the scale “2” of the Disability MARKER, most of the ODA contributions both in number and USD value represented less than 1% both on the general and sectoral spread. This indicates that a very large volume of ODA from the five countries are not tailored to address disability-specific inclusion.

# RECOMMENDATIONS

In view

1. (Please help generate appropriate Reference needed) [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. (Please help generate appropriate Reference needed) [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Center for Inclusive Policy: <https://inclusive-policy.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/OECD-DAC-data-guide-disability-marker_1.0.docx> [↑](#footnote-ref-3)